

109TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3432

To protect children from exploitation by adults over the Internet, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 6, 2006

Mr. SANTORUM introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To protect children from exploitation by adults over the Internet, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Project Safe Childhood
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. PROJECT SAFE CHILDHOOD.**

7 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—Not later than
8 6 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the At-
9 torney General shall create and maintain a Project Safe
10 Childhood program in accordance with this section.

1 (b) INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION.—Except as author-
2 ized under subsection (c), funds authorized under this sec-
3 tion may only be used for the following 5 purposes:

4 (1) Integrated Federal, State, and local efforts
5 to investigate and prosecute child exploitation cases,
6 including—

7 (A) the partnership by each United States
8 Attorney with each Internet Crimes Against
9 Children Task Force that is a part of the Inter-
10 net Crimes Against Children Task Force Pro-
11 gram authorized and funded under title IV of
12 the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Preven-
13 tion Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5771 et seq.) (re-
14 ferred to in this section as the “ICAC Task
15 Force Program”) that exists within the district
16 of such attorney;

17 (B) the partnership by each United States
18 Attorney with other Federal, State, and local
19 law enforcement partners working in the dis-
20 trict of such attorney to implement the program
21 described in subsection (a);

22 (C) the development by each United States
23 Attorney of a district-specific strategic plan to
24 coordinate the investigation and prosecution of
25 child exploitation crimes;

1 (D) efforts to identify and rescue victims
2 of child exploitation crimes; and

3 (E) local training, educational, and aware-
4 ness programs of such crimes.

5 (2) Major case coordination by the Department
6 of Justice (or other Federal agencies as appro-
7 priate), including specific integration or cooperation,
8 as appropriate, of—

9 (A) the Child Exploitation and Obscenity
10 Section within the Department of Justice;

11 (B) the Innocent Images Unit of the Fed-
12 eral Bureau of Investigation;

13 (C) any task forces established in connec-
14 tion with the Project Safe Childhood program
15 set forth under subsection (a); and

16 (D) the High Tech Investigative Unit with-
17 in the Criminal Division of the Department of
18 Justice.

19 (3) Increased Federal involvement in child por-
20 nography and enticement cases by providing addi-
21 tional investigative tools and increased penalties
22 under Federal law.

23 (4) Training of Federal, State, and local law
24 enforcement through programs facilitated by—

1 (A) the National Center for Missing and
2 Exploited Children;

3 (B) the ICAC Task Force Program; and

4 (C) any other ongoing program regarding
5 the investigation and prosecution of computer-
6 facilitated crimes against children, including
7 training and coordination regarding leads
8 from—

9 (i) Federal law enforcement oper-
10 ations; and

11 (ii) the CyberTipline and Child Vic-
12 tim-Identification programs managed and
13 maintained by the National Center for
14 Missing and Exploited Children.

15 (5) Community awareness and educational pro-
16 grams through partnerships to provide national pub-
17 lic awareness and educational programs through—

18 (A) the National Center for Missing and
19 Exploited Children;

20 (B) the ICAC Task Force Program; and

21 (C) any other ongoing programs that—

22 (i) raises national awareness about
23 the threat of online sexual predators; or

24 (ii) provides information to parents
25 and children seeking to report possible vio-

1 lations of computer-facilitated crimes
2 against children.

3 (c) EXPANSION OF PROJECT SAFE CHILDHOOD.—
4 Notwithstanding subsection (b), funds authorized under
5 this section may be also be used for the following pur-
6 poses:

7 (1) The addition of not less than 8 Assistant
8 United States Attorneys at the Department of Jus-
9 tice dedicated to the prosecution of cases in connec-
10 tion with the Project Safe Childhood program set
11 forth under subsection (a).

12 (2) The creation, development, training, and de-
13 ployment of not less than 10 new Internet Crimes
14 Against Children task forces within the ICAC Task
15 Force Program consisting of Federal, State, and
16 local law enforcement personnel dedicated to the
17 Project Safe Childhood program set forth under sub-
18 section (a), and the enhancement of the forensic ca-
19 pacities of existing Internet Crimes Against Children
20 task forces.

21 (3) The development and enhancement by the
22 Federal Bureau of Investigation of the Innocent Im-
23 ages task forces.

24 (4) Such other additional and related purposes
25 as the Attorney General determines appropriate.

1 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—For the
 2 purpose of carrying out this section, there are authorized
 3 to be appropriated —

4 (1) for the activities described under subsection
 5 (b)—

6 (A) \$18,000,000 for fiscal year 2007; and

7 (B) such sums as may be necessary for
 8 each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years; and

9 (2) for the activities described under subsection
 10 (c)—

11 (A) for fiscal year 2007—

12 (i) \$15,000,000 for the activities
 13 under paragraph (1);

14 (ii) \$10,000,000 for activities under
 15 paragraph (2); and

16 (iii) \$4,000,000 for activities under
 17 paragraph (3); and

18 (B) such sums as may be necessary for
 19 each of the 5 succeeding fiscal years.

20 **SEC. 3. CHILD PORNOGRAPHY AND OBSCENITY AMEND-**
 21 **MENTS.**

22 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress makes the following find-
 23 ings:

24 (1) It is important that electronic communica-
 25 tions service providers report the presence of child

1 pornography on the Internet to the CyberTipline at
2 the National Center for Missing and Exploited Chil-
3 dren for the following reasons:

4 (A) A substantial interstate market in
5 child pornography exists, including not only a
6 multimillion dollar industry, but also a nation-
7 wide network of individuals who openly adver-
8 tise their desire to exploit children and to traf-
9 fic in child pornography. Many of these individ-
10 uals distribute child pornography with the ex-
11 pectation of receiving other child pornography
12 in return.

13 (B) The interstate market in child pornog-
14 raphy is carried on to a substantial extent
15 through the mails and other instrumentalities
16 of interstate and foreign commerce, such as the
17 Internet. The advent of the Internet has greatly
18 increased the ease of transporting, distributing,
19 receiving, and advertising child pornography in
20 interstate commerce. The advent of digital cam-
21 eras, as well as videotape cameras, has greatly
22 increased the ease of producing child pornog-
23 raphy. The advent of inexpensive computer
24 equipment with the capacity to store large num-
25 bers of digital images of child pornography has

1 greatly increased the ease of possessing child
2 pornography. Taken together, these techno-
3 logical advances have had the unfortunate re-
4 sult of greatly increasing the interstate market
5 in child pornography.

6 (C) The reporting of violations of the child
7 pornography laws by electronic communications
8 service providers to the CyberTipline at the Na-
9 tional Center for Missing and Exploited Chil-
10 dren, which in turn forwards such reports to
11 law enforcement agencies designated by the At-
12 torney General, reduces both supply and de-
13 mand in the interstate market for child pornog-
14 raphy and enhances the prosecution of such
15 offences.

16 (2) It is important to require that warning la-
17 bels be placed on commercial websites that contain
18 sexually explicit material for the following reasons:

19 (A) The World Wide Web contains a sub-
20 stantial amount of sexually explicit content that
21 is inappropriate for children to view.

22 (B) Many such commercial websites may
23 accidentally be visited by children or other indi-
24 viduals who do not wish to view sexually explicit
25 content.

1 (C) The provision of information on each
2 page of a commercial website that contains sex-
3 ually explicit material indicating that such ma-
4 terial is present will enable filtering software
5 and other tools to identify websites to place on
6 their list of websites to be blocked by the soft-
7 ware to more effectively protect children and
8 other individuals from inadvertently viewing
9 material that they do not wish to view.

10 (D) Requiring websites to provide informa-
11 tion about the presence of sexually explicit ma-
12 terial on their “home page” will allow individ-
13 uals to make an individualized decision about
14 whether to view such material and will protect
15 such individuals from inadvertently being sub-
16 jected to such material.

17 (3) It is important to prohibit the embedding of
18 words or images on a website in order to deceive in-
19 dividuals into viewing obscenity or to deceive minors
20 into viewing material harmful to minors for the fol-
21 lowing reasons:

22 (A) Many websites containing sexually ex-
23 plicit material attempt to lure unsuspecting vic-
24 tims, primarily children, into visiting these sites

1 by embedding commonly used search terms or
2 phrases within the source code of the website.

3 (B) Luring unsuspecting victims to such
4 commercial websites is a form of fraud that has
5 substantial impact on interstate commerce.

6 (C) Prohibiting the use of such misleading
7 and deceptive words or images will serve to re-
8 duce the instance of such fraudulent activity.

9 (b) STRENGTHENING SECTION 13032 OF TITLE 42
10 TO ENSURE THAT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY IS EFFEC-
11 TIVELY REPORTED.—Section 227(b)(4) of the Victims of
12 Child Abuse Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 13032(b)(4)) is
13 amended to read as follows:

14 “(4) FAILURE TO REPORT.—

15 “(A) WILLFUL VIOLATIONS.—A provider
16 of electronic communications services or remote
17 computing services described in paragraph (1)
18 who knowingly and willfully fails to make a re-
19 port under that paragraph shall be fined—

20 “(i) in the case of an initial failure to
21 make a report, not more than \$150,000;
22 and

23 “(ii) in the case of any second or sub-
24 sequent failure to make a report, not more
25 than \$300,000.

1 “(B) NEGLIGENCE VIOLATIONS.—A pro-
 2 vider of electronic communications services or
 3 remote computing services described in para-
 4 graph (1) who negligently fails to make a report
 5 under that paragraph shall be fined—

6 “(i) in the case of an initial failure to
 7 make a report, not more than \$50,000;
 8 and

9 “(ii) in the case of any second or sub-
 10 sequent failure to make a report, not more
 11 than \$100,000.

12 “(C) AUTHORITY OF THE FCC.—For pur-
 13 poses of this paragraph, the Federal Commu-
 14 nications Commission shall have the authority
 15 to levy civil penalties under subparagraph (B)
 16 and shall promulgate regulations, in consulta-
 17 tion with the Attorney General—

18 “(i) to effectuate the purposes of sub-
 19 paragraph (B); and

20 “(ii) to provide for appropriate admin-
 21 istrative review of any civil penalties levied
 22 under that subparagraph.”.

23 (c) REQUIRING THAT WARNING LABELS BE PLACED
 24 ON COMMERCIAL WEBSITES CONTAINING SEXUALLY EX-
 25 PLICIT MATERIAL.—The Controlling the Assault of Non-

1 Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act of 2003 is
2 amended by adding at the end the following:

3 **“SEC. 17. REQUIREMENT TO PLACE WARNING LABELS ON**
4 **COMMERCIAL WEBSITES CONTAINING SEXU-**
5 **ALLY EXPLICIT MATERIAL.**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—No person who operates a
7 website located on the Internet where such website is pri-
8 marily operated for commercial purposes, in or affecting
9 interstate or foreign commerce, may knowingly, and with
10 knowledge of the character of the material, place on that
11 website sexually explicit material and—

12 “(1) fail to include on each page of the website
13 that contains sexually explicit material, the marks
14 and notices prescribed by the Commission under
15 subsection (b); and

16 “(2) fail to ensure that the matter on the
17 website that is initially viewable, absent any further
18 action by the viewer, does not include any sexually
19 explicit material.

20 “(b) PRESCRIPTION OF MARKS AND NOTICES.—Not
21 later than 90 days after the enactment of this section, the
22 Commission shall, in consultation with the Attorney Gen-
23 eral, provide by regulation clearly identifiable marks or no-
24 tices—

1 “(1) if technologically feasible in the source
2 code of a website; or

3 “(2) if not technologically feasible, on the pages
4 of websites that contain sexually explicit material in
5 order to—

6 “(A) inform the viewer of that fact; and

7 “(B) facilitate the filtering of such pages.

8 “(c) INAPPLICABILITY TO CARRIERS AND OTHER
9 SERVICE PROVIDERS.—This section shall not apply to any
10 person to the extent that such person is—

11 “(1) a telecommunications carrier engaged in
12 the provision of a telecommunications service, as
13 such terms are defined in the Communication Act of
14 1934 (47 U.S.C. 151 et seq.);

15 “(2) a person engaged in the business of pro-
16 viding an Internet access service, as determined by
17 the Commission; or

18 “(3) similarly engaged in the transmission,
19 storage, retrieval, hosting, formatting, or translation
20 (or any combination thereof) of a communication
21 made by another person, without selection or alter-
22 ation of the content of such communication, except
23 that the deletion by such person of a particular com-
24 munication or material made by another person in
25 a manner consistent with any applicable law or regu-

1 lation shall not constitute such selection or alter-
2 ation of the content of such communication.

3 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the
4 term—

5 “(1) ‘Commission’ means the Federal Trade
6 Commission;

7 “(2) ‘website’—

8 “(A) means any collection of material
9 placed in a computer server-based file archive
10 so that it is publicly accessible, over the Inter-
11 net, using hypertext transfer protocol or any
12 successor protocol; and

13 “(B) does not include any collection of ma-
14 terial where access to sexually explicit material
15 is restricted to a specific set of individuals
16 through the provision of a password or through
17 another access restriction mechanism;

18 “(3) ‘sexually explicit material’ means any ma-
19 terial that depicts sexually explicit conduct (as that
20 term is defined in paragraph (2)(A) of section 2256
21 of title 18, United States Code), unless the depiction
22 constitutes a small and insignificant part of the
23 whole, the remainder of which is not primarily de-
24 voted to sexual matters;

1 “(4) ‘Internet’ means the combination of com-
2 puter facilities and electromagnetic transmission
3 media, and related equipment and software, com-
4 prising the interconnected worldwide network of
5 computer networks that employ the Transmission
6 Control Protocol/Internet Protocol or any successor
7 protocol to transmit information;

8 “(5) ‘Internet access service’—

9 “(A) means a service that enables users to
10 access content, information, electronic mail, or
11 other services offered over the Internet, and
12 may include access to proprietary content, in-
13 formation, and other services as part of a pack-
14 age of services offered to consumers; and

15 “(B) does not include telecommunications
16 services; and

17 “(6) ‘source code’ means the combination of
18 text and other characters comprising the content,
19 both viewable and non-viewable, of a web page, in-
20 cluding any—

21 “(A) website publishing language;

22 “(B) programming language;

23 “(C) protocol or functional content; and

24 “(D) successor languages or protocols.

1 “(e) PENALTIES.—Whoever violates this section shall
 2 be fined under title 18, or imprisoned not more than 5
 3 years, or both.”.

4 (d) PROHIBITING THE EMBEDDING OF WORDS OR
 5 IMAGES ON A WEBSITE IN ORDER TO DECEIVE INDIVID-
 6 UALS INTO VIEWING OBSCENITY OR MATERIAL HARMFUL
 7 TO MINORS.—Chapter 110 of title 18, United States
 8 Code, is amended by inserting after section 2252B the fol-
 9 lowing:

10 **“SEC. 2252C. MISLEADING WORDS OR DIGITAL IMAGES ON**
 11 **THE INTERNET.**

12 “(a) Whoever knowingly embeds words or digital im-
 13 ages onto the source code of a website with the intent to
 14 deceive a person into viewing material constituting obscen-
 15 ity on the Internet shall be fined under this title or impris-
 16 oned not more than 2 years, or both.

17 “(b) Whoever knowingly embeds words or digital im-
 18 ages onto the source code of a website with the intent to
 19 deceive a minor into viewing material harmful to minors
 20 on the Internet shall be fined under this title or impris-
 21 oned not more than 4 years, or both.

22 “(c) For purposes of this section, a word or digital
 23 image that clearly indicates the sexual content of a site,
 24 such as ‘sex’ or ‘porn,’ is not misleading.

1 “(d) For purposes of this section, the term ‘material
2 that is harmful to minors’ means any communication, con-
3 sisting of nudity, sex, or excretion, that, taken as a whole
4 and with reference to its context—

5 “(1) predominantly appeals to a prurient inter-
6 est of minors;

7 “(2) is patently offensive to the prevailing
8 standards in the adult community as a whole with
9 respect to what is suitable material for minors; and

10 “(3) lacks serious literary, artistic, political or
11 scientific value for minors.

12 “(e) For purposes of subsection (d), the term ‘sex’
13 means acts of masturbation, sexual intercourse, or phys-
14 ical contact with a person’s genitals, or the condition of
15 human male or female genitals when in a state of sexual
16 stimulation or arousal.

17 “(f) For purposes of this section, the term ‘source
18 code’ means the combination of text and other characters
19 comprising the content, both viewable and non-viewable,
20 of a web page, including any—

21 “(1) website publishing language;

22 “(2) programming language;

23 “(3) protocol or functional content; and

24 “(4) successor languages or protocols.”.

1 **SEC. 4. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR REGISTERED SEX OF-**
 2 **FENDERS.**

3 (a) OFFENSE.—Chapter 110 of title 18, United
 4 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 5 lowing:

6 **“SEC. 2260A. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR REGISTERED SEX**
 7 **OFFENDERS.**

8 “Whoever, being required by Federal or other law to
 9 register as a sex offender, commits a felony offense involv-
 10 ing a child under another provision of this chapter, a pro-
 11 vision of chapter 117, or section 1201, 1466A, 1470, or
 12 1591 shall be fined under this title and imprisoned 10
 13 years in addition to the imprisonment imposed for the of-
 14 fense under that provision. The sentence imposed under
 15 this section shall be consecutive to any sentence imposed
 16 for the offense under that provision.”.

17 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 18 at the beginning of chapter 110 of title 18, United States
 19 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new
 20 item:

“Sec. 2260A. Increased penalties for registered sex offenders.”.

21 **SEC. 5. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CHILD SEX TRAF-**
 22 **FICKING AND SEXUAL ABUSE.**

23 (a) CHILD PROSTITUTION AND SEX TRAFFICKING
 24 OFFENSES.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2423 of title 18,
2 United States Code, is amended—

3 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “5 years
4 and not more than 30 years” and inserting “15
5 years or for life”; and

6 (B) in subsection (d), by striking “, im-
7 prisoned not more than 30 years, or both” and
8 inserting “and imprisoned for not less than 30
9 years”.

10 (2) PENALTIES FOR COERCION AND ENTICE-
11 MENT BY SEX OFFENDERS.—Section 2422 of title
12 18, United States Code, is amended—

13 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “or im-
14 prisoned not more than 20 years, or both” and
15 inserting “and imprisoned not less than 10
16 years nor more than 30 years”; and

17 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “5 years
18 and not more than 30 years” and inserting “15
19 years or for life”.

20 (3) MANDATORY PENALTIES FOR SEX-TRAF-
21 FICKING OF CHILDREN.—Section 1591(b) of title
22 18, United States Code is amended—

23 (A) in paragraph (1) by striking “or im-
24 prisonment for any term of years or for life, or

1 both” and inserting “and imprisonment for any
2 term of years not less than 25 or for life”; and

3 (B) in paragraph (2)—

4 (i) by striking “or imprisonment for
5 not” and inserting “an imprisonment for
6 not less than 15 years nor”; and

7 (ii) by striking “, or both”.

8 (b) MANDATORY LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR CERTAIN
9 REPEATED SEX OFFENSES AGAINST CHILDREN.—Sec-
10 tion 3559(e)(2)(A) of title 18, United States Code, is
11 amended—

12 (1) by striking “or 2423(a)” and inserting
13 “2423(a)”; and

14 (2) by inserting “, 2423(b) (relating to travel
15 with intent to engage in illicit sexual conduct),
16 2423(c) (relating to illicit sexual conduct in foreign
17 places), or 2425 (relating to use of interstate facili-
18 ties to transmit information about a minor)” after
19 “minors”).

20 (c) INCREASED PENALTIES FOR SEXUAL ABUSE.—

21 (1) AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE.—Section
22 2241 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

23 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “, impris-
24 onment for any term of years or life, or both”

1 and inserting “and imprisoned for any term of
2 years not less than 15 or for life”;

3 (B) in subsection (b), by striking “, im-
4 prisoned for any term of years or life, or both”
5 and inserting “and imprisoned for any term of
6 years not less than 10 or for life”; and

7 (C) in subsection (c), in the first sentence,
8 by striking “, imprisoned for any term of years
9 or life, or both.” and inserting “and imprisoned
10 for not less than 20 years or for life.”.

11 (2) SEXUAL ABUSE.—Section 2242 of title 18,
12 United States Code, is amended by striking “, im-
13 prisoned not less than 20 years, or both” and insert-
14 ing “and imprisoned not less than 10 years nor
15 more than 30 years”.

16 (3) ABUSIVE SEXUAL CONTACT.—Section 2244
17 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

18 (A) in subsection (a)—

19 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “,
20 imprisoned not more than ten years, or
21 both” and inserting “and imprisoned for
22 not less than 3 years nor more than 15
23 years”;

24 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “,
25 imprisoned for not more than three years,

1 or both” and inserting “an imprisoned for
2 not less than 2 years nor more than 10
3 years”;

4 (iii) in paragraph (3), by striking
5 “two years” and inserting “10 years”; and

6 (iv) in paragraph (4), by striking “two
7 years” and inserting “10 years”; and

8 (B) in subsection (c) by striking “max-
9 imum”.

10 (4) SEXUAL ABUSE OF WARDS.—Chapter 109A
11 of title 18, United States Code, is amended in sec-
12 tion 2243(b), by striking “, imprisoned not more
13 than five years, or both” and inserting “and impris-
14 oned for not less than 5 years nor more than 15
15 years”.

16 **SEC. 6. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CHILD PORNOGRAPHY**
17 **AND RELATED OFFENSES.**

18 (a) SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF CHILDREN.—Section
19 2251(c) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

20 (1) by inserting “section 1591,” before “this
21 chapter” the first place such term appears;

22 (2) by striking “the sexual exploitation of chil-
23 dren:” the first place it appears and inserting “ag-
24 gravated sexual abuse, sexual abuse, abusive sexual
25 contact involving a minor or ward, sex trafficking of

1 children, or the production, possession, receipt, mail-
2 ing, sale, distribution, shipment, or transportation of
3 child pornography”;

4 (3) by striking “15 years nor more than 30
5 years” and inserting “20 years or for life”;

6 (4) by striking “not less than 25 years nor
7 more than 50 years,” and all that follows through
8 “not less than 35 years nor more than life.” and in-
9 serting “life.”; and

10 (5) by striking “any term of years or for life”
11 and inserting “not less than 30 years or for life.”.

12 (b) ACTIVITIES RELATING TO MATERIAL INVOLVING
13 THE SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF CHILDREN.—Section
14 2252(b) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

15 (1) in paragraph (1)—

16 (A) by striking “paragraphs (1)” and in-
17 serting “paragraph (1)”;

18 (B) by inserting “section 1591,” before
19 “this chapter,”;

20 (C) by inserting “, or sex trafficking of
21 children” after “child pornography”;

22 (D) by striking “5 years and not more
23 than 20 years” and inserting “15 years or for
24 life”; and

1 (E) by striking “not less than 15 years nor
 2 more than 40 years.” and inserting “life.”; and
 3 (2) in paragraph (2)—

4 (A) by striking “or imprisoned not more
 5 than 10 years, or both” and inserting “and im-
 6 prisoned for not less than 3 years nor more
 7 than 20 years”; and

8 (B) by striking “10 years nor more than
 9 20 years.” and inserting “20 years or for life.”.

10 (c) ACTIVITIES RELATING TO MATERIAL CONSTI-
 11 TUTING OR CONTAINING CHILD PORNOGRAPHY.—Section
 12 2252A(b) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (1)—

14 (A) by inserting “section 1591,” before
 15 “this chapter,”;

16 (B) by inserting “, or sex trafficking of
 17 children” after “child pornography”;

18 (C) by striking “5 years and not more
 19 than 20 years” and inserting “15 years or for
 20 life”; and

21 (D) by striking “not less than 15 years nor
 22 more than 40 years” and inserting “life”; and
 23 (2) in paragraph (2)—

24 (A) by striking “or imprisoned not more
 25 than 10 years, or both” and inserting “and im-

1 prisoned for not less than 3 years nor more
2 than 20 years”; and

3 (B) by striking “10 years nor more than
4 20 years” and inserting “20 years or for life.”.

5 (d) USING MISLEADING DOMAIN NAMES TO DIRECT
6 CHILDREN TO HARMFUL MATERIAL ON THE INTER-
7 NET.—Section 2252B(b) of title 18, United States Code,
8 is amended by striking “or imprisoned not more than 4
9 years, or both” and inserting “and imprisoned for not less
10 than 5 years nor more than 20 years”.

11 (e) EXTRATERRITORIAL CHILD PORNOGRAPHY OF-
12 FENSES.—Section 2260(c) of title 18, United States Code,
13 is amended to read as follow:

14 “(c) Penalties.—

15 “(1) USE OF MINOR.—A person who violates
16 subsection (a), or attempts or conspires to do so,
17 shall be subject to the penalties provided in sub-
18 section (e) of section 2251 for a violation of that
19 section, including the penalties provided for such a
20 violation by a person with a prior conviction or con-
21 victions, as described in that subsection.

22 “(2) USE OF VISUAL DEPICTION.—A person
23 who violates subsection (b), or attempts or conspires
24 to do so, shall be subject to the penalties provided
25 in subsection (b)(1) of section 2252 for a violation

1 of paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of subsection (a) of
 2 that section, including the penalties provided for
 3 such violation by a person with a prior conviction or
 4 convictions, as described in subsection (b)(1) of sec-
 5 tion 2252.”.

6 **SEC. 7. CHILDREN’S SAFETY ONLINE AWARENESS CAM-**
 7 **PAIGNS .**

8 (a) AWARENESS CAMPAIGN FOR CHILDREN’S SAFE-
 9 TY ONLINE.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General, in
 11 consultation with the National Center for Missing
 12 and Exploited Children, is authorized to develop and
 13 carry out a public awareness campaign to dem-
 14 onstrate, explain, and encourage children, parents,
 15 and community leaders to better protect children
 16 when such children are on the Internet.

17 (2) REQUIRED COMPONENTS.—The public
 18 awareness campaign described under paragraph (1)
 19 shall include components that compliment and rein-
 20 force the campaign message in a variety of media,
 21 including the Internet, television, radio, and bill-
 22 boards.

23 (b) AWARENESS CAMPAIGN REGARDING THE ACCES-
 24 SIBILITY AND UTILIZATION OF SEX OFFENDER REG-
 25 ISTRIES.—The Attorney General, in consultation with the

1 National Center for Missing and Exploited Children, is au-
2 thorized to develop and carry out a public awareness cam-
3 paign to demonstrate, explain, and encourage parents and
4 community leaders to better access and utilize the Federal
5 and State sex offender registries.

6 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
7 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
8 such sums as are necessary for fiscal year 2007 and each
9 of the 4 succeeding fiscal years.

10 **SEC. 8. GRANTS FOR ONLINE CHILD SAFETY PROGRAMS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall, sub-
12 ject to the availability of appropriations, make grants to
13 States, units of local government, and nonprofit organiza-
14 tions for the purposes of establishing and maintaining pro-
15 grams with respect to improving and educating children
16 and parents in the best ways for children to be safe when
17 on the Internet.

18 (b) DEFINITION OF STATE.—For purposes of this
19 section, the term “State” means any State of the United
20 States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of
21 Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam,
22 and the Northern Mariana Islands.

23 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
24 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section

- 1 such sums as are necessary for fiscal year 2007 and each
- 2 of the 4 succeeding fiscal years.

